

MOST plural nouns just need an "s"
animal → animals

Add "es" to nouns ending in ch sh x
z s ss
bush → bushes

noun ends in a consonant y → change y to "ies"
fly → flies

nouns end in an f or fe → "ves"
half → halves

Plural Nouns 2+

Some nouns are the same

deer → deer
fish → fish

Compound nouns need the important word to be plural

mother-in-law → mothers-in-law

Noun ends in a vowel and o → add an "s"

video → videos

radio → radios

Some nouns ending in "o" have their own rules!

photo → photos

potato → potatoes

tomato → tomatoes

hero → heroes